

EasyWay



Annual Forum 2010



Shortcut to the future.

Lisbon • November 16th-18th



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***Evaluation of the Dynamic Speed
Limit System on the A13
motorway in France***

**Franck
Rivey**

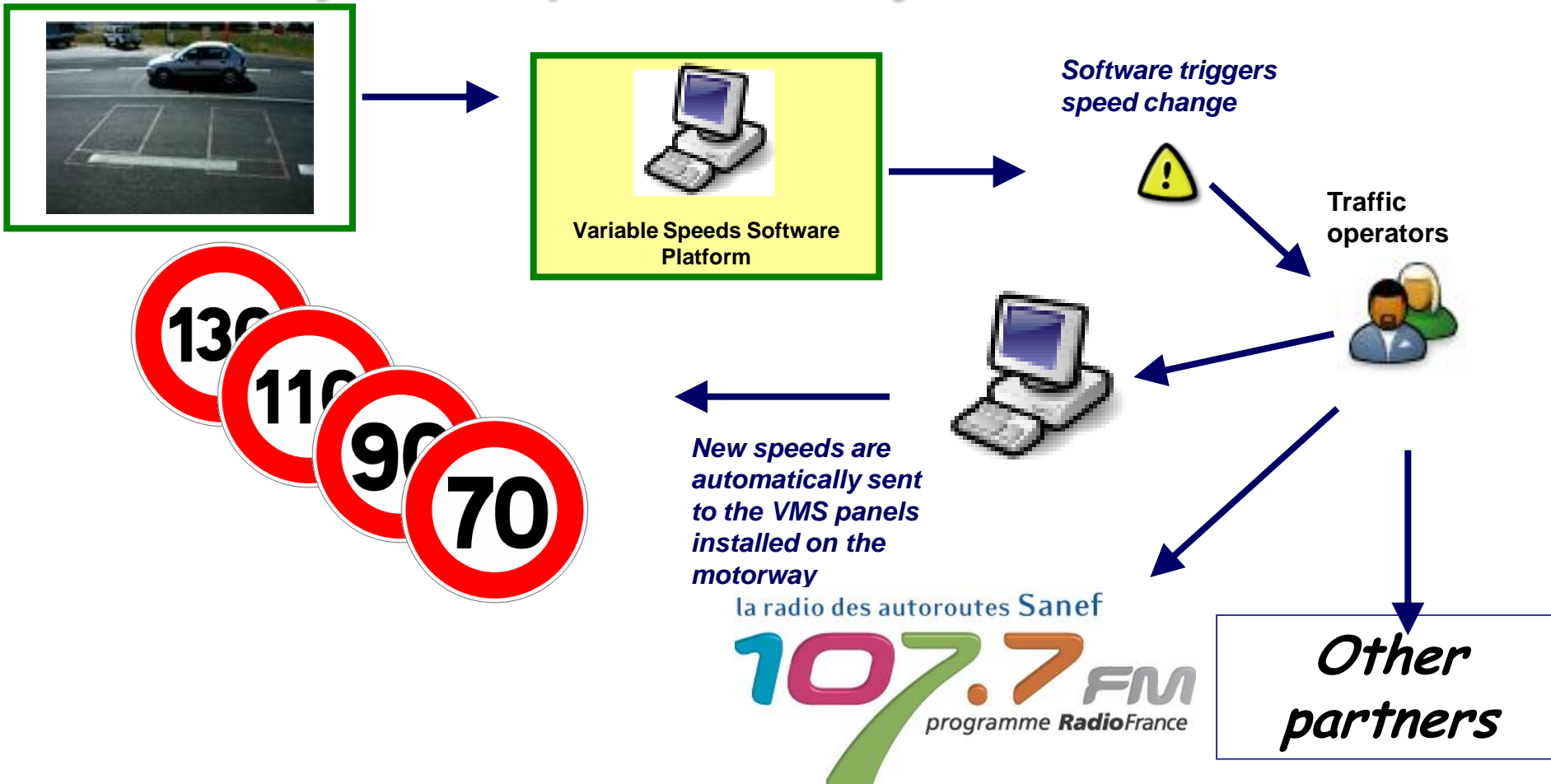


Sanef Group Key figures

- **1,757 km** of motorway + 280 km under equity interests
- **3,577** employees
- **1.414 billion** euros in turnover for 2009
- **860,000** electronic toll collection tags in circulation
- **257 million** euros of investments in 2009, up 18% compared with 2008
- **250 million** euros of investments planned over 3 years in connection with green commitments



Dynamic Speed Limit : System Architecture



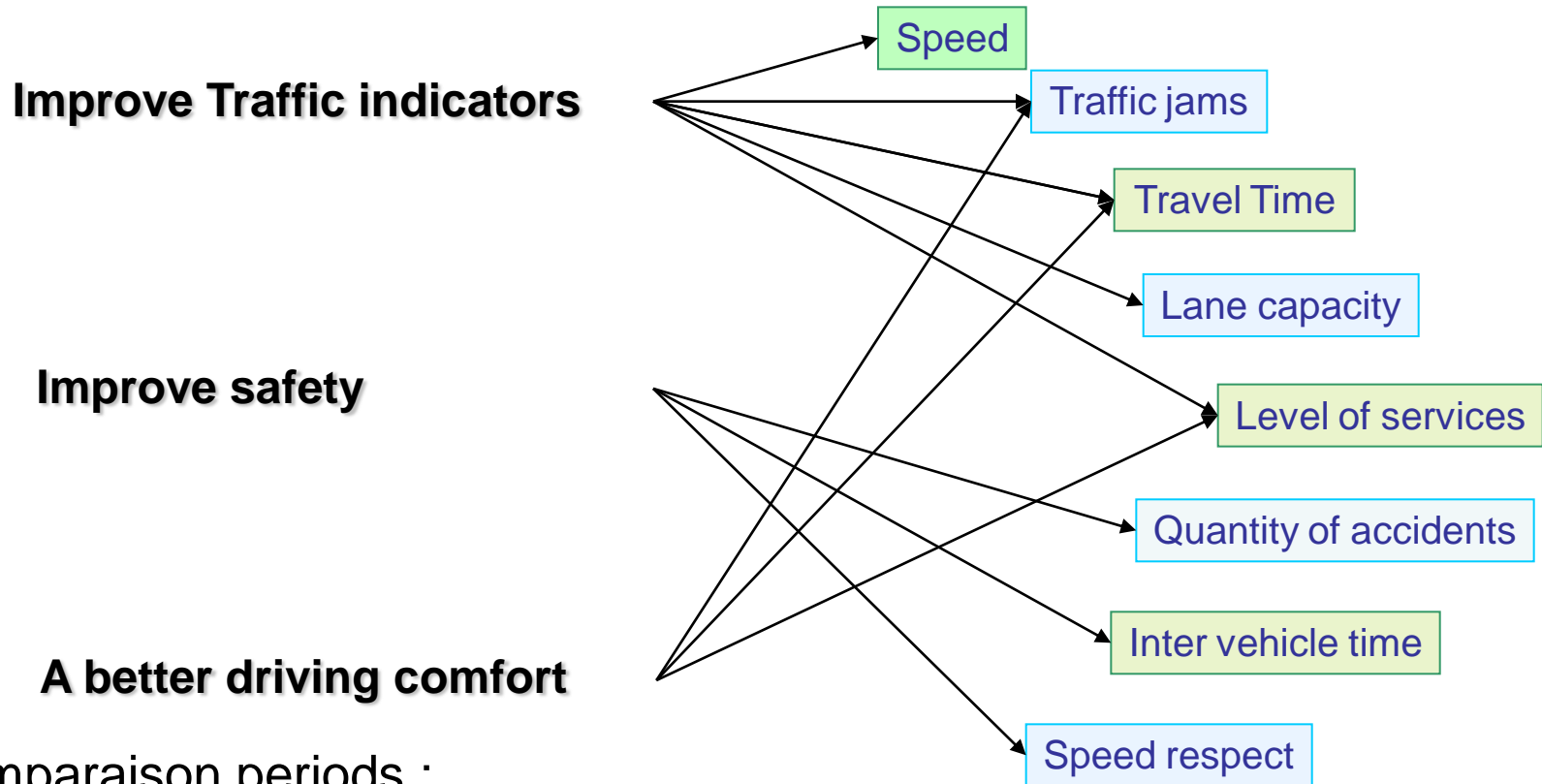


Dynamic Speed Limit : Objectives

- **Improve safety**
 - Reducing speed will decrease the number of accidents
 - A gain in safety for our road patrols, for Sanef's personnel
- **Improve traffic indicators**
 - Harmonise the flow of vehicles to obtain a gain in traffic capacity
 - Decrease traffic jams intensity by delaying traffic jams emergence
- **A better driving confort**
 - Less lane changes, less risks of rear-end collisions
 - Less stress and fatigue due to accordion driving



Dynalic Speed Limit : How to evaluate results



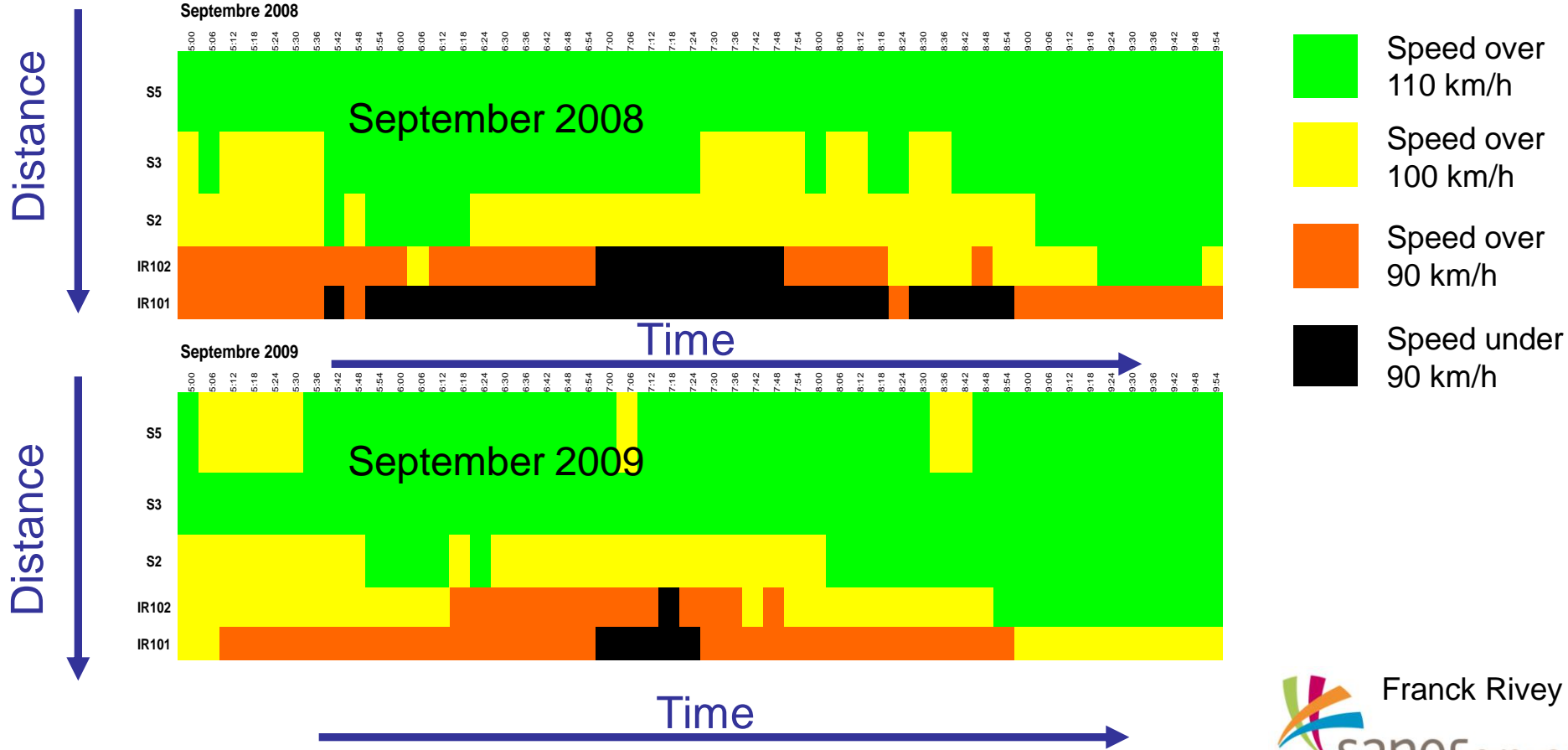
Comparaison periods :

- June 2009 w/ June 2007
- September 2009 w/ September 2008
- October 2009 w/ October 2008



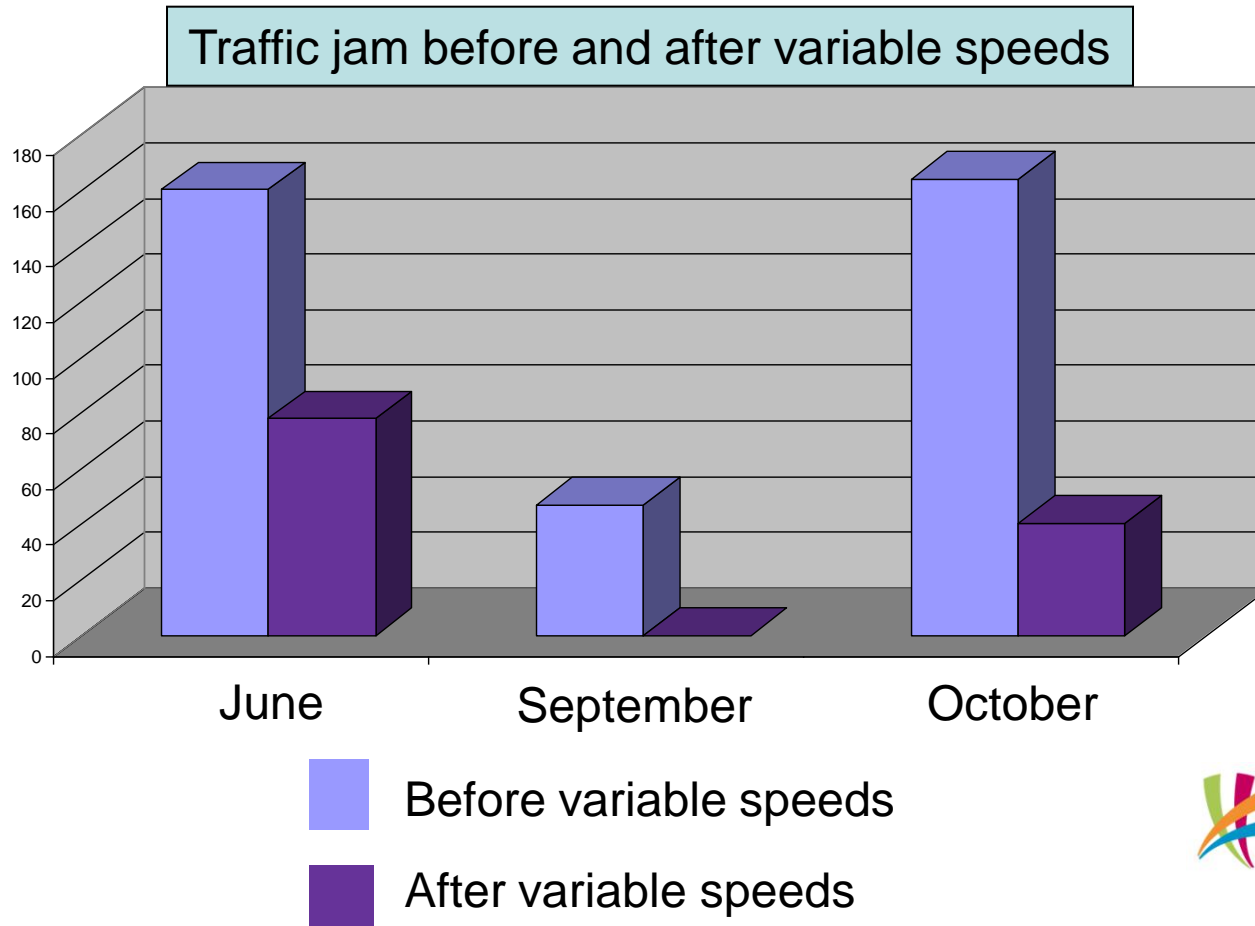
Indicator analyse : Speeds

Speeds comparison between September 2008 and 2009



Indicator analyse : Bottleneck volumes

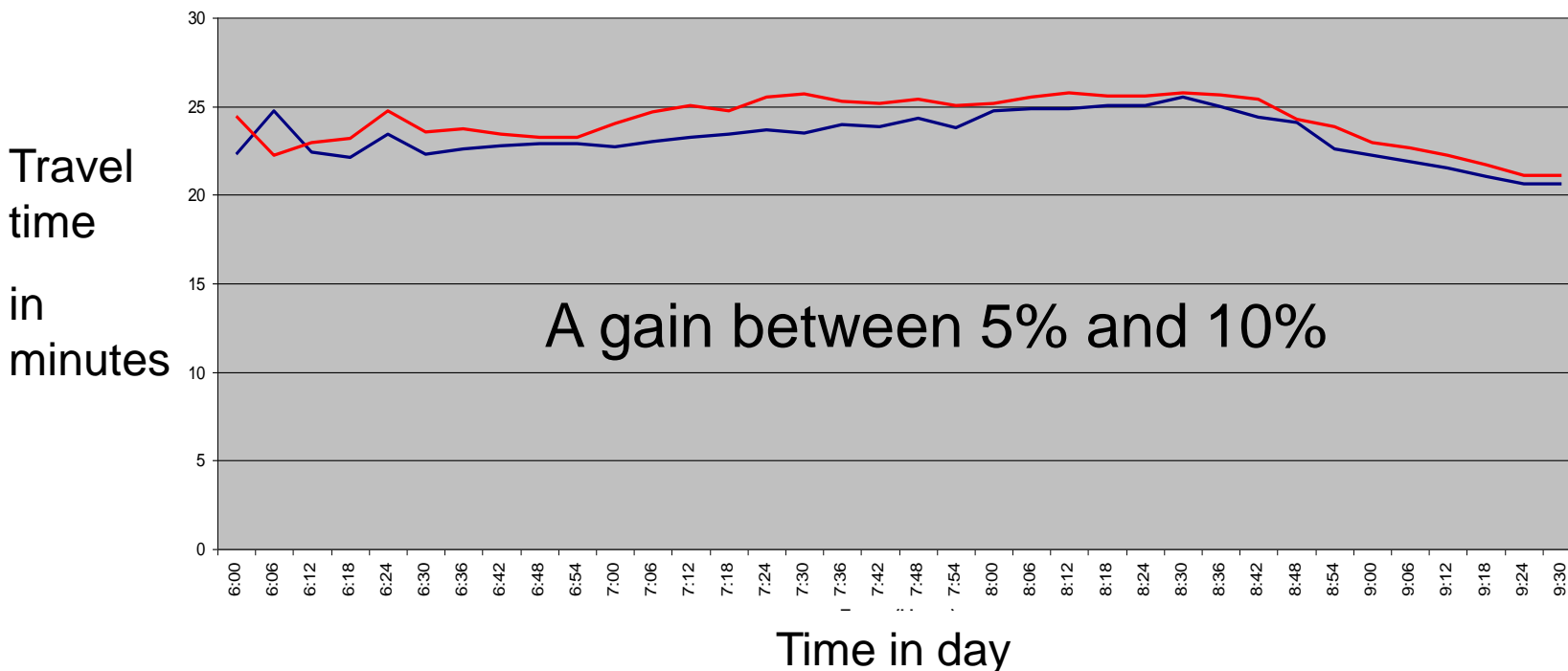
Measured as hours * kilometers before and after variable speeds







Indicator analyse : Travel times

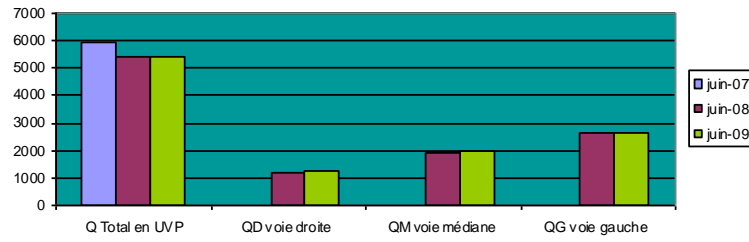
Travel time comparison before and after variable speeds



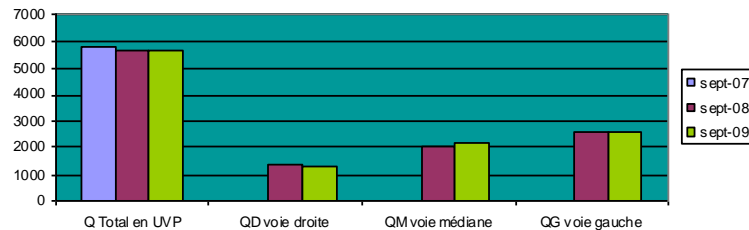
-  Before variable speeds
-  After variable speeds

Indicator analyse : Lane capacity

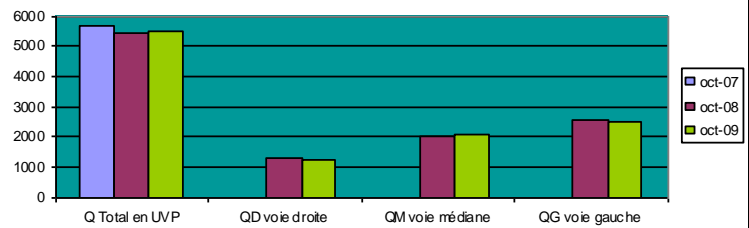
Traffic flow in June (total and per lane)



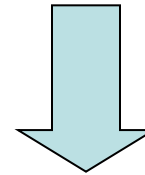
Traffic flow in September (total and per lane)



Traffic flow in October (total and per lane)



Before variable speed
 After variable speed



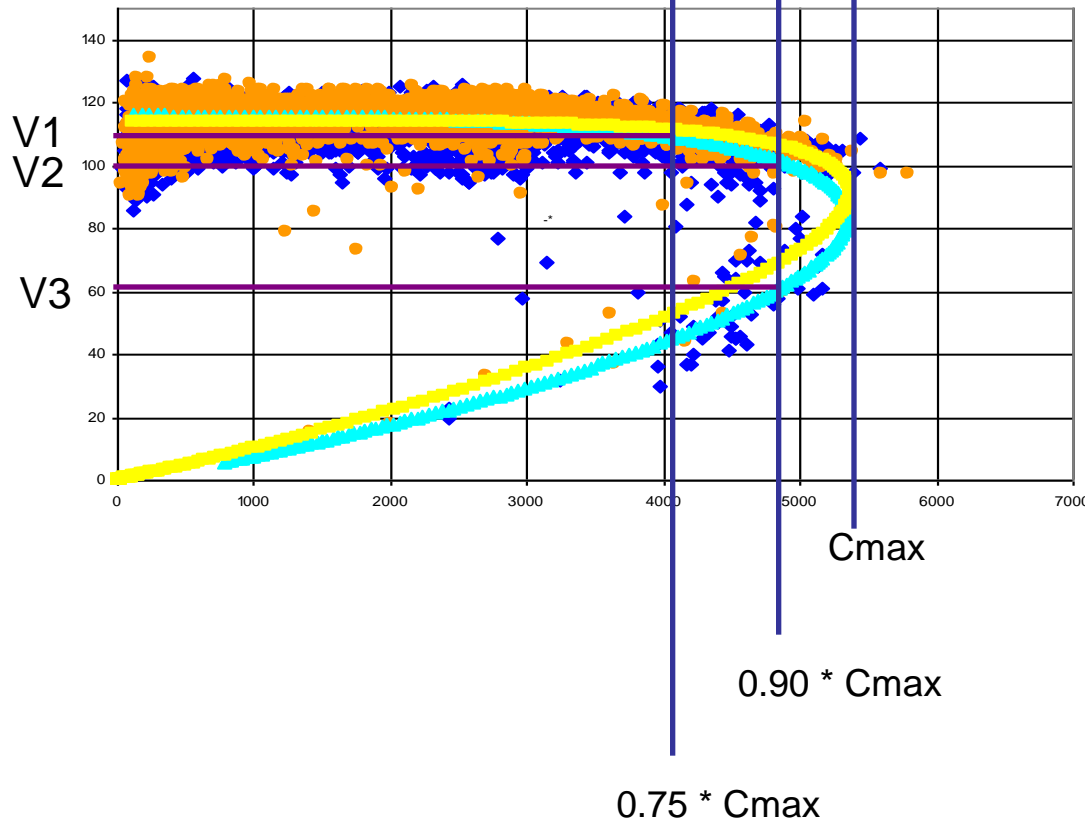
No evidence of change in lane capacities



Indicator analyse : Level of services, concept

The level of service represents the user experience of its journey

Flow / Speed diagram

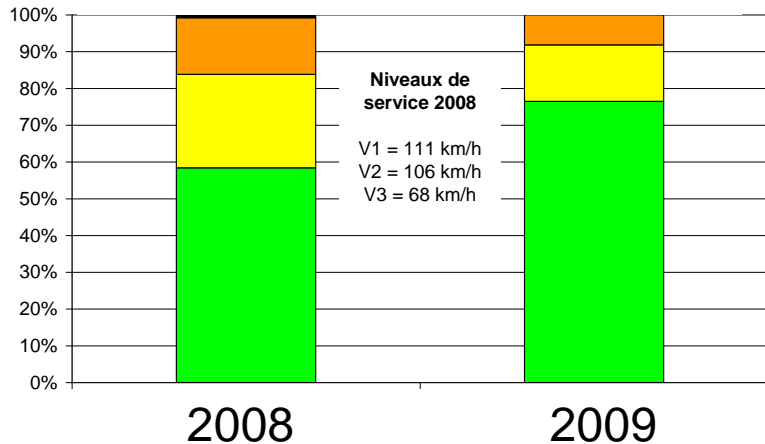


- V1 where $C = C_{max} * 75 \%$ N1
- V2 where $C = C_{max} * 90 \%$ N2
- V3 where $C = C_{max} * 90 \%$ N3
- N4

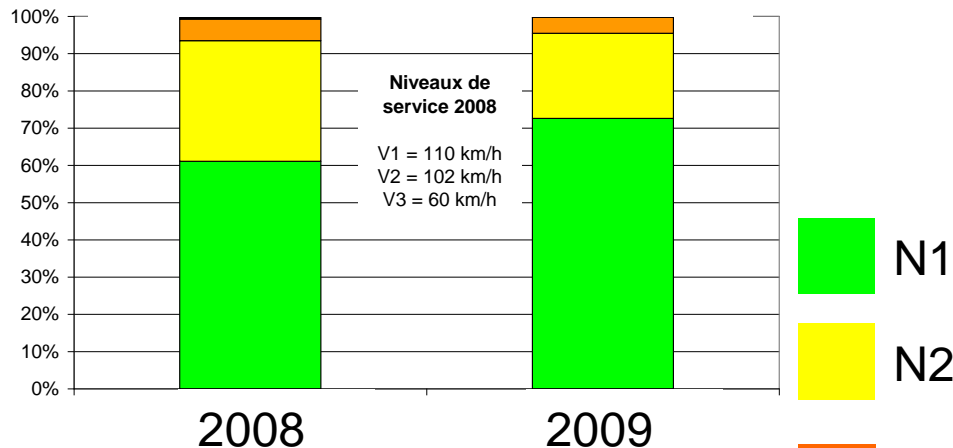


Indicator analyse : Level of services

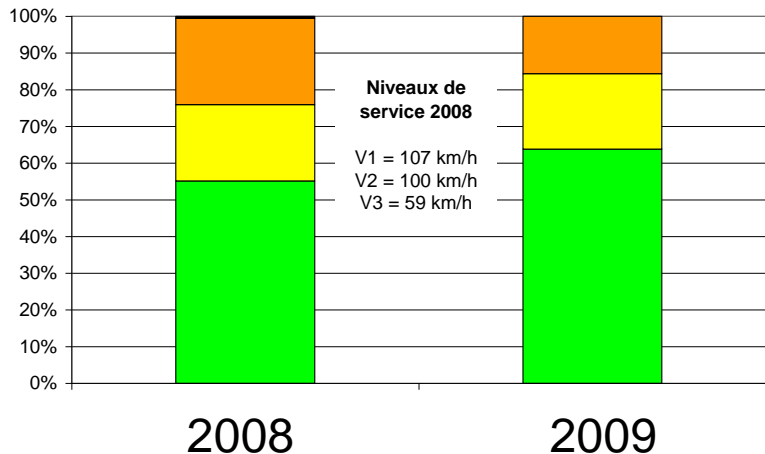
Station #2 September



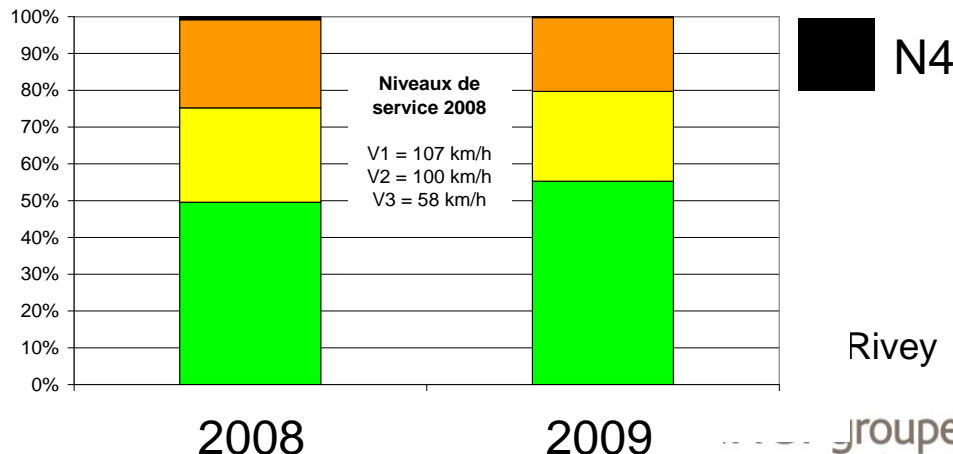
Station #2 October



Station #102 September



Station #102 October



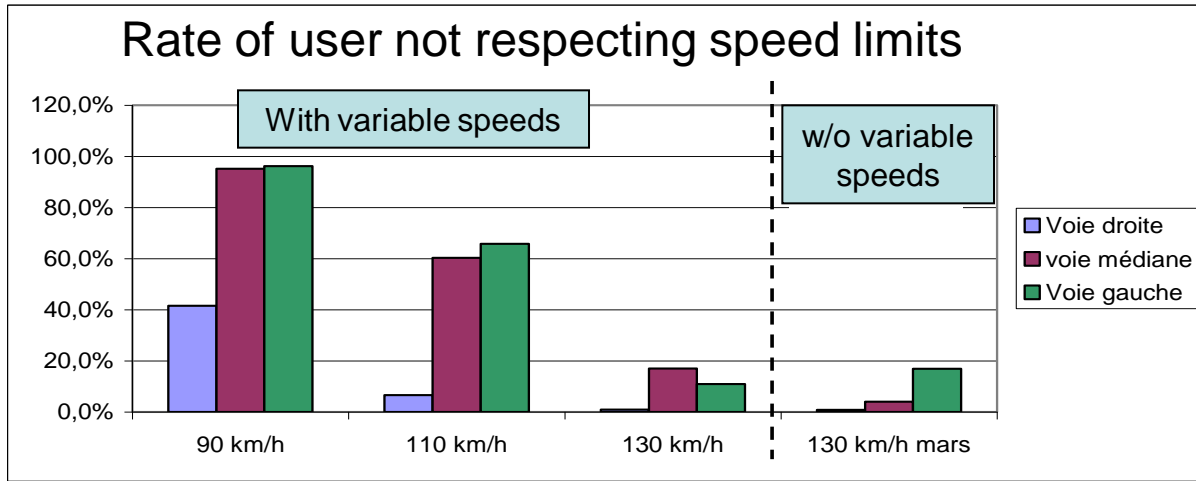
- N1
- N2
- N3
- N4

Rivey

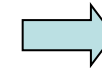
Indicator analyse : Accidents

Year	Month	Accidents			Change
		w/ Injury	w/o Injury	Total	
2007	June	3	12	35	
	September	0	7		
	October	3	10		
2008	June	9	4	29	- 17 %
	September	0	5		
	October	4	7		
2009	June	5	5	24	- 17%
	September	1	4		
	October	3	6		

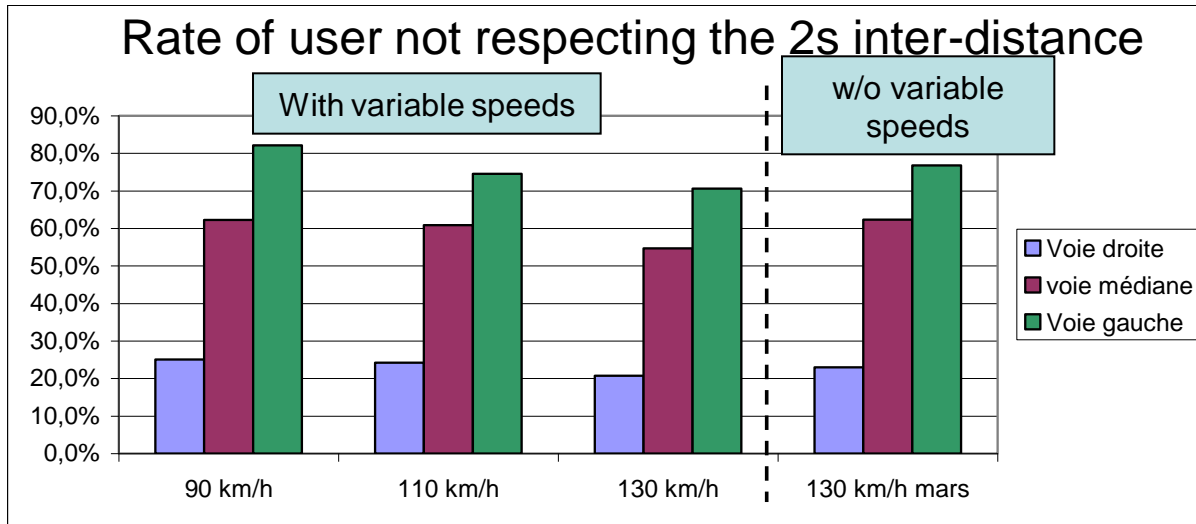
Indicator analyse : User behaviour



Speed limits are not well respected



But speeds have decrease



Inter-distance are not well respected, before or after variable speeds

As a conclusion

Improve Traffic indicators

Speed

☺ Mean speed ↗ by 4 to 10 km/h

Traffic jams

☺ Number of bottleneck ↘ 50 %

Travel Time

☺ Travel time ↘ - 30 sec.

Lane capacity

☹ No change

Improve safety

Level of services

☺ N4 and N3 drop, N1 and N2 increase

Quantity of accidents

☺ Drop by 17%

A better driving comfort

Inter vehicle time

☹ Did not change

Speed respect

☹ Not enough respect



Thank you for your attention

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